

Connecting flat and angled ends of pigtails



Overview

In general, to pigtail, a ground connection, first switch off the power supply to the electrical box you are handling.

Key Takeaways

Connecting flat (PC/UPC) and angled (APC) pigtail ends requires careful splicing or adapter use to minimize optical loss and back reflection. Understanding Connector Types

- Flat/UPC (Ultra Physical Contact): The fiber end-face is polished flat or slightly curved, providing low insertion loss but moderate back reflection.
- Angled/APC (Angled Physical Contact): The fiber end-face is polished at an 8° angle, which reduces back reflection significantly, making it ideal for high-precision or long-distance applications. Directly mating a flat connector to an angled connector is not recommended because it can cause high back reflection and signal degradation.

Methods to Connect Flat and Angled Pigtails

- Fusion Splicing
- Strip and clean both fiber ends.
- Align the fibers in a fusion splicer.
- Fusion splicing can join a flat and angled fiber, but the splice may introduce slightly higher back reflection than matching connector types.

- Protect the splice with a splice sleeve and test with an OTDR to verify signal integrity .
- Mechanical Splicing
 - Use a mechanical splice holder to align the flat and angled fibers.
 - This method is faster and requires less expensive equipment but may have higher insertion loss compared to fusion splicing .
- Adapter or Patch Panel Solution
 - Use a hybrid adapter or patch panel that allows a flat connector to interface with an angled connector.
 - This avoids direct splicing and maintains optimal back reflection performance, especially in APC applications .

Best Practices

- Avoid direct mating of UPC to APC connectors whenever possible.
- Test each connection with an OTDR or power meter to ensure low insertion loss and acceptable back reflection.
- Label and document the type of connector at each end to prevent accidental mismatches in the network.
- Use proper fiber handling techniques to prevent contamination or microbends, which can increase loss . By following these methods, you can reliably connect flat and angled pigtails while maintaining network performance and minimizing optical signal degradation.

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[What is a Pigtail Connector? A Complete Guide](#)

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